

OT2: Exodus (Ex: 40 Chapters) The Law**Theme: Israel Called and Consecrated:**

Exodus relates the history of the Israelites in Egypt after the death of Joseph. God brings His people out of bondage and gives them the Law on Mount Sinai.

Brief Outline:

- Ex 1-19: I. Israel Called out of Egypt
 - Ex 1-6: A. Persecution
 - Ex 7-12: B. Plagues
 - Ex 13-19: C. Passage from Egypt to Sinai
- Ex 20-40: II. Israel Consecrated at Sinai
 - Ex 20-24: A. The covenant Established
 - Ex 25-31: B. Tabernacle Designed
 - Ex 32-34: C. Covenant Renewed
 - Ex 35-40: D. Tabernacle Made

Prayers in Exodus

- Israelites- for deliverance Ex 2:23-25; Ex 3:7-10
- Moses-for Pharaoh Ex 8:9-13
- Moses-for water Ex 15:24,25
- Moses-for Israel Ex 32:31-35

Expanded Outline:

- I. Ex 1-19 Israel Called out of Egypt
 - A. Ex 1-6 Persecution
 - Ex 1. 1:8 “Now there arose a new king over Egypt, who did not know Joseph”. Order to Kill 1st born by throwing into the Nile
 - Ex 2. Moses is Born to 2 Levite Parents. 3 Month old Moses saved by Pharaoh’s daughter. Grows up & kills Egyptian. Flees to Midian. Marries Zipporah daughter of Reuel/Jethro. God hears Israel’s groaning and remembers His covenant.
 - Ex 3. The Burning Bush
 - Ex 3:14 “I AM who IAM” God will deliver Israel with wonders. Israel will plunder Egypt.
 - Ex 4-6 Moses and Aaron ask for Israel from Pharaoh
 - Ex 4. Moses empowered with signs:
 - Staff to serpent to staff
 - Leprous Hand
 - Nile water to Blood on dry ground
 - Aaron designated as Moses’ mouthpiece
 - Ex 5. Moses & Aaron ask for 3 day journey to worship God. Pharaoh’s heart is hardened. Commands same # of bricks, but without providing straw. Israel is upset at Moses. Moses is upset at God.
 - Ex 6. God foretells his deliverance plans to Moses. Moses tells Israel, Israel Doubts, Moses Protests to God.
 - Genealogies of the children of Jacob

- B. Ex 7-12 Plagues
 - Ex 7. Moses 80, Aaron 83 go back to Pharaoh and do exactly as God had told them.
 - Ex 7:1 “And the Lord said to Moses, “See, I have made you like God to Pharaoh, and your brother Aaron shall be your prophet.”
 - Ex 7:12 “But Aaron’s staff swallowed up their staffs”
 - 10 Plagues:
 - I) Ex 7:14-25 River to Blood: Magicians replicate. Pharaoh is Hardened. 7 days pass.
 - II) Ex 8:1-15 Frogs: Magicians replicate. Pharaoh begs relief, promises freedom, is hardened after respite from frogs.
 - III) Ex 8:16-19 Gnats / Lice: Even magicians acknowledge it to be an act of God. Pharaoh Hardened
 - IV) Ex 8:20-32 Flies: Bargains; Hardened
 - V) Ex 9:1-7 Livestock Dies: Hardened. Israel’s livestock lives
 - VI) Ex 9:8-12 Boils: Hardened
 - VII) Ex 9:13-35 Hail & Fire: Bargains, begs relief, is hardened
 - 9:16 “But for this purpose, I [God] have raised you [Pharaoh] up, to show you my power, so that my name may be proclaimed in all the earth”
 - VIII) Ex 10:1-20 Locusts: Bargains, begs relief, is hardened
 - IX) Ex 10:21-29 Darkness: Bargains, Hardened
 - X) Angel of Death
 - Ex 11 Final Plague Threatened
 - Ex 12 Passover instruction, Death of first born at Midnight, Pharaoh begs Israel to leave, after 430 yrs of sojourning in Egypt –The Exodus
 - Ex 12:27 “It is the sacrifice of the Lord’s Passover, for He passed over the houses of the people of Israel in Egypt, when He struck the Egyptians, but spared our houses.” And the people bowed their heads and worshipped.
- C. Ex 13-19 Passage from Israel to Sinai
 - Ex 13. 1st Born Consecration. Passover Reminder. Joseph’s bones taken. Fire by night, Cloud by day.
 - Ex 14. Red Sea Crossing
 - Ex 14:11 “Is it bc there are no graves in Egypt?”
 - Ex 14:13 “Fear not, stand firm, and see the salvation of the Lord, which He will work for you today”
 - Ex 15. Song of Moses: “The horse and his rider He has thrown into the sea”
 - At Marah, the bitter water is made sweet after Israel complains.
 - Ex 16. Manna & Quail. “What is it” = Manna. Children of Israel disobey manna gathering rules.
 - Ex 17. Water out of Rock, after Israel grumbles. Amalekites Defeated: Joshua led army against Amalek, Aaron and Hur hold up Moses’ arms
 - Ex 18. Jethro’s advice: Judges (Elders)
 - Ex 19. Israel and God at Mt Sinai

- 19:5 “Now therefore, if you will indeed obey my voice and keep my covenant, you shall be my treasured possession among all people, for all the earth is mine; and you shall be to me a kingdom of priests and a holy nation.”
- 19:18 “Now Mt Sinai was wrapped in smoke bc the Lord had descended on it in fire”
- II. Ex 20-40 Israel Consecrated at Sinai
 - A. Ex 20- 24 The Covenant Established
 - Ex 20. “And God spoke all these words, saying: I am the Lord your God, who brought you out of the land of Egypt, out of bondage.” **The 10 Commandments.** [notice the “thou” (2ps) is an individual address – all the way through address is to the individual]
 - Ex 21: Various Laws: Slaves, murder, man slaughter, animal misbehavior
 - Ex 21:23-24 Hamurabi’s Code
 - Ex 22: Various Laws
 - Ex 22:1-15 Restitution necessary in cases of theft & negligence
 - Ex 22:16-31 Fornication; Sorcerers, Bestiality, Idol worship, Compassion for Widow, Needy, and Sojourners.
 - Ex 23 Conquest of Canaan promised. Angel promised. Severe warnings given against serving other gods.
 - Ex 24 The Covenant Confirmed.
 - Ex 24:7 “Then he (Moses) took the book of the covenant and read it in the hearing of the people. And they said, “All that the Lord has spoken we will do, and we will be obedient”.
 - Moses goes back up the Mt for 40 days and 40 nights
 - B. Ex 25-31 Tabernacle Designed
 - Ex 25. Materials collected from Israel as and offering. Design given for Ark of the Covenant, Table for Bread, Golden Lamp stand (Menorah)
 - Ex 26. Tabernacle Design
 - Ex 27. Bronze Alter, Court of the Tabernacle, Lamp & Oil
 - Ex 29. Aaron & Sons consecrated
 - Ex 30. Census & ½ shekel flat tax initiated
 - Ex 31. Workers & The Sabbath
 - Ex 31:1 -5 said to Moses, 2"See, I have called by name Bezalel the son of Uri, son of Hur, of the tribe of Judah, 3and I have filled him with the Spirit of God, with ability and intelligence, with knowledge and all craftsmanship, 4to devise artistic designs, to work in gold, silver, and bronze, 5in cutting stones for setting, and in carving wood, to work in every craft.
 - Ex 31:17 “It is a sign forever between me and the people of Israel that in six days the Lord made heaven and earth, and on the seventh day he rested and was refreshed”
 - C. Ex 32-34 Covenant Renewed
 - Ex 32. Golden Calf: Moses smashes tablets that God made. Sons of Levi slaughter 3k men of Israel at Moses’ command.
 - **Ex 32:32 “Yet now, if you will forgive their sin-but if not, I pray, blot me out of your book which you have written”**

- Ex 33. Cloud descended on tent of meeting when Moses entered.
 - Ex 33:11 “Thus the Lord used to speak to Moses face to face, as a man speaks to a friend”
 - Ex 33:19 “**I will make all My goodness pass before you**”
- Ex 34. Moses makes new tables; Covenant Renewed (Another 40 days and 40 nights – no food or water – Laws reviewed) Moses face shines
- D. Ex 35-40 Tabernacle Made
 - Ex 35. Free will offering of materials for the tabernacle
 - Ex 36. Bezalel son of Hur and Ohaliah construct the Tabernacle. The Children of Israel are told to stop giving materials, because they have provided so much.
 - Ex 37. Ark, Table, Lamp stand (Menorah), Alter of Incense
 - Ex 38. Alter of Burnt Offering, Bronze Basin, The Court, List of materials used in making the Tabernacle
 - Ex 39. The Priestly garments
 - Ex 40. The Tabernacle erected at God’s instruction
 - 40:34-38: The glory of God fills the tabernacle: Cloud/Day Fire/Night. When the cloud lifts, Israel moves.